Accounting Historians Journal

Volume 9 Issue 1 *Spring 1982*

Article 10

1982

Announcement [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]; Guide for submitting manuscripts [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]

Author Unknown

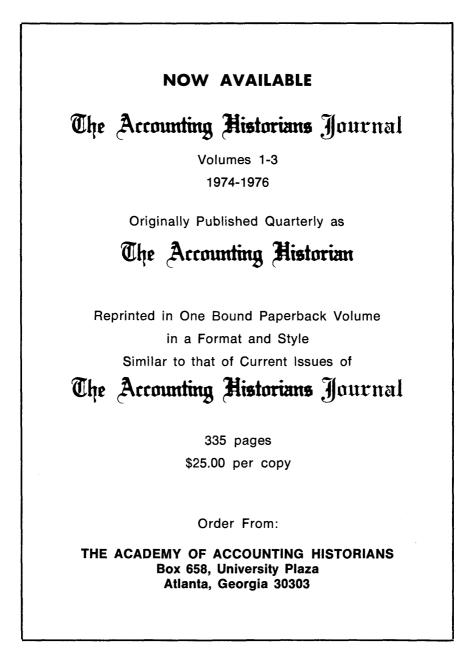
Follow this and additional works at: https://egrove.olemiss.edu/aah_journal

Part of the Accounting Commons, and the Taxation Commons

Recommended Citation

Unknown, Author (1982) "Announcement [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]; Guide for submitting manuscripts [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]," *Accounting Historians Journal*: Vol. 9 : Iss. 1, Article 10. Available at: https://egrove.olemiss.edu/aah_journal/vol9/iss1/10

This Article is brought to you for free and open access by the Archival Digital Accounting Collection at eGrove. It has been accepted for inclusion in Accounting Historians Journal by an authorized editor of eGrove. For more information, please contact egrove@olemiss.edu.



Publications of The Academy of Accounting Historians

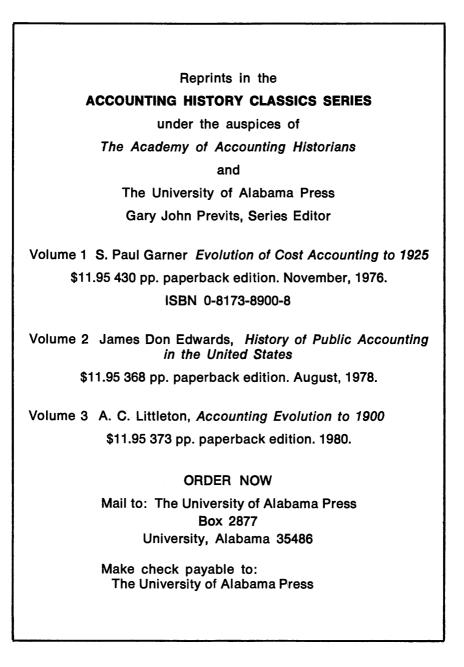
ORDER FORM

THE ACCOUNTING HISTORIANS JOURNAL Volumes 1 through 3 (1974-76) (Formerly THE ACCOUNTING HISTORIAN—Reproduced in a single volume)	\$25.00
Volumes 4 through 8 (1977-81) OR \$15.00 per volume, \$7.50 per issue.	\$75.00
🗇 Volume 9 (1982)	\$20.00
MONOGRAPHS*	
#1 A Reference Chronology of Events Significant to the Development of Accountancy in The United States, by Knight, Previts & Ratcliffe	\$ 5.00
#2 John Raymond Wildman, by Previts & Taylor	\$ 5.00
 #3 E. L. Kohler: A Collection of His Writings (1919-1975), by Cooper, Ijiri & Previts Hardback Paperback * 15% discount to members on individual orders. 	\$15.00 \$10.00
HISTORIANS NOTEBOOK □ 1978-81 (2 per year), \$1.00 per copy	\$ 8.00
MEMBERSHIP ROSTERS ☐ 1979-81 (1 per year), \$2.50 per copy	\$ 7.50
WORKING PAPERS (see separate announcement/ ordering information in this issue)	
ACCOUNTING HISTORY CLASSICS SERIES (see separate announcement/ordering information in this issue)	

PLEASE ENCLOSE PAYMENT WITH YOUR ORDER. Make checks payable to: The Academy of Accounting Historians

Mail to: Georgia State University P. O. Box 658 University Plaza Atlanta, Georgia 30303 U.S.A. Jnknown: Announcement [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]; Guide for submitting manuscripts [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1

Announcement



Working Paper Series

In 1974, The Academy of Accounting Historians established the Working Paper Series as a means of circulating preliminary historical research. The Working Paper Series currently includes 54 papers of which the first forty are available in two single bound volumes (see announcement on the next page concerning these two volumes).

Manuscripts submitted should be presented in duplicate, typed on $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ inch paper, and double spaced. Footnotes should be numbered sequentially and placed at the end of the manuscript. Bibliographies should contain complete sources arranged in alphabetical order by author. Manuscripts ranging in length from 8 to 30 pages are deemed most appropriate for this Series. Copies of current working papers are provided to members free upon request. There is a cost of \$2 per paper to non-members.

All matters pertaining to the Working Paper Series should be addressed to the Editor of the Series, Ashton C. Bishop; School of Business; James Madison University, Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807 U.S.A. In addition to the forty working papers appearing in Volume 1 and Volume 2 listed on the next page, the following individual working papers are available:

- 41. "Factors Shaping the Independent Public "Factors Shaping the Independent Public Auditing Profession in the United States from 1905 to 1933," by Bruce E. Committe.
 "Frederick W. Taylor and the Evolution of Standard Overhead Costing," by Rosita S. Chen and Sheng-Der Pan.
 "A Synthesis of the Inquiry into the Con-tribution of Double-Entry Bookkeeping to Capitalism," by James L. Strachan.
 "Physical Context and Con-ets," by Owen B. Moseley and Milton F. Usry.

- 45. "The Development of the Auditor's Report in the United States," by Tonya K. Flesher
- and Dale L. Flesher. "The Evolution of Accounting in Indone-sia," by Abd. Fawzy Siddik and Herbert L. 46.
- Jensen. 47. "On the Evolution of Accounting Objec-tives," by Robert Bloom.

- "The Pioneer of Accounts Theory in Japan: An Appraisal of the Methodology of Wasaburo Kimura," by Yoshiaki Jinnai.
 "Accounting for Investments in Common Stock in the United States of America from 1900 to the Present," by Edward A. Becker.
 "An Historical Perspective of the Accounting Environment: A General Outline of a Western European and North American Linkage," by Stanley C. W. Salvary.
 "The Nature of Historical Research," by Owen B. Moseley and Milton F. Usry.
 "The Ideas of Stuart Chase: Pioneer Social Accountant and Economist," by Robert Bloom.
- Bloom.
- 53. "The Accounting Review: 1935-39 A Digest, Survey, and Commentary," by James H.
- Potts.
 54. "An Update and Overview of the German Accounting Profession Post-1973," by Hans J. Dykxhoorn and Kathleen E. Sinning.

Unknown: Announcement [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]; Guide for submitting manuscripts [1982, Vol. 9, no. 1]

Announcement

Working Paper Series

Available in two single bound volumes are the first 40 working papers published by The Academy of Accounting Historians. These 6" x 9" books include the following papers and their authors.

Working Papers 1-20 Volume 1

- Working Paper Number 1. "The CPA's Professional Heritage, Part I,"
- 2
- 8.
- 4.
- 5.
- "The CPA's Professional Heritage, Part I," by John L. Carey. "The Audit of Historical Records as a Learning Device in Studying Environmental and Socio-Economic Influences on Account-ing," by Richard H. Homburger. "The Accounts of Ancient Rome," by Kenneth S. Most. "Survey of the Development of Auditing in Germany," by Rosa-Elisabeth Gassmann. "The CPA's Professional Heritage, Part II," by John L. Carey. "A Chronological Index Prepared for John L. Carey's The Rise of the Accounting pro-fession, Volume I, 1896-1936," by Gary John Previts. 6.
- 7.
- L. Carey's A... fession, Volume I, 100-John Previts. "The State of Bookkeeping in Upper Germany at the Time of the Fuggers and Welsers," by Hermann Kellenbenz. "A Chronological Index Prepared for John L. Carey's The Rise of the Accounting Pro-fession, Volume II, 1937-1970," by Gary Previts. on the Relationship Be-and Standard
- John Previts.
 9. "A Bibliography on the Relationship Be-tween Scientific Management and Standard Costing," by Marc J. Epstein.
 10. "A Significant Year (1873) in the History of Bookkeeping in Japan," by Kojiro Nichikawa
- 10.
- of BOOKECEPTING ... Wishikawa. "Historical Development of Early Account-ing Concepts and Their Relation to Certain Economic Concepts," by Maurice S. New-11.
- 12.
- 14.
- The concepts and the relation of the second Economic Concepts," by Maurice S. New-man. "Thirty-six Classic Articles from the 1905-1930 Issues of *The Journal of Accountancy*," by Richard Vangermeersch. "The Development of the Theory of Con-tinuously Contemporary Accounting," by R. J. Chambers. "The CPA's Professional Heritage, Part III," by John L. Carey. "Two Papers on the History of Valuation Theory (I. Management Behavior on Orig-inal Valuation of Tangible and Intangible Fixed Assets. II. The Significance of Write-ups of Tangible Fixed Assets in the 1920's)," by Richard Vangermeersch. "The Golden Anniversary of One of Ac-counting History's Mysterious Contributors: Albert DuPont," by Gary John Previts and S. Paul Garner. 15
- 16.
- S. Paul Garner. "Evidential Matter Pertaining to the His-torical Development of the Concepts of Dis-closure and Its Uses as a Teaching Aid," by 17.
- Hans V. Johnson. "The Evolution of Pooling of Interests Accounting: 1945-1970," by Frank R. Ray-18 burn. "The
- 19. Study of Accounting History," by Vahe Baladouni. "The Evolution
- "The Evolution of Corporate Reporting Practices in Canada," by George J. Murphy. 20

Working Papers 21-40 Volume 2

Working Paper Number

- 21
- 22.
- rking Paper Number "Early Greek Accounting on Estates (Fourth Century B.C.)," by George J. Costouros. "The Traditional Accounting Systems in the Oriental Countries-Korea, China, Japan," by Jong Hyeon Huh. "The Evolution of Ethical Codes in Ac-counting," by Joyce C. Lambert and S. J. Lambert, III. "The Oldest Book of Double Entry Book-keeping in Germany," by Kiyoshi Inoue. "An Annotated Bibliography for Historical Research in Cost Accounting," by Edwin Bartenstein. 23.
- 24.
- 25 Bartenstein.
- "The Role of Academic Accounting Re-search: An Historical Perspective," by Eric 26. Flamholtz.
- "The Structure of Scientific Revolutions and Its Implications for the Development of Accounting Policy," by Diana Flamholtz. "The Development of Accountancy in Hungary Since 1946. . . ," by Rezso L. 27.
- 28.
- "Historic Origins of the Purchase vs. Pool-ing of Interests Problem," by Wesley T. 29.
- Andrews. "Current Efforts to Develop a Conceptual Framework for Financial Accounting and Reporting," by William G. Shenkir. "Influence of Nineteenth and Early Contemportant Accounting on 80.
- 81
- 33.
- Reporting," by William G. Shenkir. "Influence of Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century Railroad Accounting on Development of Modern Accounting The-ory," by James L. Boockholdt. "The Historical Development of Standard Costing Systems Until 1920," by Nathan Kranowski. "The CPA's Professional Heritage, Part IV," by John L. Carey. "The Evolution of Accounting Theory in Europe from 1900 to the Present Day and Its Implications on Industrial Management of Tomorrow," by Paul Weilenmann. "Sombart on Accounting History," by Kenneth S. Most. "A Most Unforgetable Accounting His-torian: Frederic G. Gamble," by Paul Garner and Reza Espahbodi. "Historical Overview of Developments in Cost and Managerial Accounting," by M. Zafar Iqbal.
- 35.
- 36.
- Cost and Managerial Accounting," by M. Zafar Iqbal. "Comments on Accounting Disclosures in
- 88 the Baltimore and Ohio Annual Reports from 1828 Through 1850," by Richard Vangermeersch.
- "A Contemporary Review of the Evolution of Value Concepts (1500-1930)," by J. W. 39.
- Martin. "Tracing the Development of a Conceptual Western 40. Framework of Accounting-A Western European and North American Linkage: A Partial Examination," by Stanley C. W. Salvary.

Order From: Ashton C. Bishop

School of Business

James Madison University

Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807 U.S.A.

Cost: \$5 to members of The Academy of Accounting

Historians; \$7.50 to non-members

Make check payable to: The Academy of Accounting Historians

ACCOUNTING AND BUSINE Number 45	SS RESEARCH Winter 1981	
A research quarterly published by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales		
Editor: R. H. Parker, University of Exeter, England		
CONTENTS		
Accounting Standards—Boon or Curse? Assessment of Prior Distributions: The Effect on Required Sample Size in Bayesian Audit Sampling	William T. Baxter Edward Blocher	
A Case for Depreciation Accounting in UK Health Authorities	Irvine Lapsley	
The Impact of Stock Relief on the Attractiveness of Capital Investment Opportunities	J. C. Hull	
A New Approach to the Levels of Assurance Issue in Auditing	John Y. Lee	
Taxation and Corporate Finance and Investment	Graeme Macdonald	
An Analysis of the External Audit Fee	Martin E. Taylor and Robert L. Baker	
Merchandising of Slaves as Portrayed in the 15th Century Ledger of Jachomo Badoer, a Venetian Merchant	E. Peragallo	
The International Harmonisation of National Income Accounts	Richard Stone	
Subscriptions — U.K. £18.00; Overseas £24.00; Airmail £29.00 should be sent to City House, 56-66 Goswell Road, London EC1M 7AB England. Copies of <i>Readings in Accounting and</i> <i>Business Research</i> 1970-1977 (£5.00/\$12.00) are available from the same address.		

1

THE ACCOUNTING REVIEW

The Accounting Review is the official journal of the American Accounting Association, and is published quarterly. The Association is a voluntary organization of persons interested in accounting education and research. Membership in the Association entails annual dues of US\$25 for residents of the United States and Canada and US\$12 for others. Libraries may take out subscriptions to the *Review*. All communications regarding membership and subscriptions should be sent to the American Accounting Association, 5717 Bessie Drive, Sarasota, Florida 33583.

TABLE OF CONTENTS April, 1982

MAIN ARTICLES

Research in the Auditor's Opinion Formulation Process: State of the Art William L. Felix, Jr. and William R. Kinney, Jr. The Demand for External Auditing: Size, Debt and Ownership Influences Chee W. Chow Cash Recovery Rates and Measures of Firm Profitability Gerald A. Salamon The Gallerani Account Book of 1305-1308 Christopher W. Nobes Audit Trail System Support in Advanced Computer-**Based Accounting Systems** Ron Weber NOTES Qualified Audit Opinions and Auditor Switching Chee Woo Chow and Steven J. Rice Public Goods, Common Inputs, and the Efficiency of Full Cost Allocations Susan I. Cohen and Martin Loeb Dilution of Earnings per Share in an Option Pricing Framework Robert L. Vigeland The Impact of the Choice of Market Index on the Empirical Evaluation of Accounting Risk Measures Pieter T. Elgers and Dennis Murray A Comparison of Estimated and Reported Historical Cost/Constant Dollar Data Larry M. Walther Modified Multinomial Bounds for Larger Numbers of Errors in Audits Robert A. Leitch, John Neter, Robert Plante and Prabhakant Sinha EDUCATION RESEARCH, L. S. Rosen, Editor An Evaluation of the Compressed-Course Format for Instruction in Accounting William C. Howell and L. Todd Johnson Presenting Information Economics to Students Robert W. Williamson Cost Accounting in the CPA Examination-Revisited David B. Croll

ACCOUNTING AND FINANCE Journal of the Accounting Association of Australia and New Zealand		
Vol. 21, No. 2	November, 1981	
The Nature and Measurement of Cost Savin Accounting SystemsScott Hende Peirson	ngs in Current Value Prson and Graham	
Determining Cost of Sales in the CCA Sys Das and David J. Fraser	stemNikhil R.	
The Measurement of a Firm's Cost of Capita Takeover Defences by Australian Compan man		
Factors Influencing the Size of Company Buand DevelopmentG. H. Burrows	udgets for Research	
Australian Social Responsibility Disclosure Contemporary MeasurementGary		
Transfer Pricing in a Depository Financial of a Conjecture for the Case of Norma WithdrawalsJ. A. Schnabel	Intermediary: Proof	
Education Notes Conceptualization of Assets and Liabilitie	sHugo Nurn-	
berg Book Reviews	_	
DOOK NEVIEWS		
Accounting and Finance is published twice November by the Accounting Association of Zealand. The membership fee is \$10 per receive the Journal and any published sup bers, i.e. libraries etc., can take out a s Journal for \$10 per year. Editorial corresp addressed to Professor R. R. Officer, Ed Accounting and Finance, Monash Universit 3168, Australia. Applications for members dressed to The A.A.A.N.Z., c/- Department Finance, Monash University, Clayton, Victor	of Australia and New year and members plement. Non-mem- subscription for the bondence should be itor, Department of cy, Clayton, Victoria, ship should be ad- t of Accounting and	

Academy membership dues for 1982 are twenty U.S. dollars (\$20.00).

Members residing outside the United States are asked to remit payments in U.S. funds drawn on U.S. banks. The collection costs on non-U.S. fund remittances have risen sharply in the last year and we can no longer absorb these charges.

THE ACADEMY OF ACCOUNTING HISTORIANS APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP

Name (please print)	
Organization	
Street Address	
City State	
ZIP Code Country	
Phone No. ()	
Accounting History Areas of Interest	<u> </u>
Our fiscal year ends December 31.	
MEMBERSHIP DUES	\$20.00
Voluntary Contributions to: Publications Fund Research Endowment Fund	
Total enclosed\$	\$
*Membership dues for doctoral students actively pursuing their program, \$	7.50.
Make checks payable to: THE ACADEMY OF ACCOUNTING HISTORIA	NS
Mail to: The Academy of Accounting Historians Box 658, University Plaza Georgia State University Atlanta, Georgia 30303 U.S.A.	

SELECTED CLASSICS IN THE HISTORY OF BOOKKEEPING A Reprint Collection

SERIES | Reprinted 1974

- ANYON, James T., Recollections of The Early Days of American Accountancy 1883-1893. New York 1925. Reprinted 1974. 68p. Cloth \$12.50
- CRIVELLI, Pietro, An Original Translation of the Treatise on Double-Entry Book-Keeping by Frater Lucas Pacioli. London 1924. Reprinted 1974. XVIII, 125p. Cloth \$21.50
- GREEN, Wilmer L., History and Survey of Accountancy. Brooklyn 1930. Reprinted 1974. 288p. Cloth \$25.00
- JÄGER, Ernst Ludwig, Die altesten Banken und der Ursprung des Wechsels: Supplement. Stuttgart 1881. Neudruck 1974. VIII, 91 S. Ln. \$12.50
- 5. JÄGER, Ernst Ludwig, Die Berechtigung der einfachen Buchhaltung gegenüber der italienischen. Dritte durch die Geschichte der Buchhaltung und deren Unterwendung auf die Landwirtschaft, sowie bezüglich des kaufmännischen Theils vermehrte Aufl. Stuttgart 1868. Neudruck 1974. IV, 147 S. Ln. \$21.50
- JÄGER, Ernst Ludwig, Der Traktat des Lucas Paccioli von 1494 über den Wechsel: Vortrag gehalten am 22. März 1878 vor dem kaufmännischen Vereine von Stuttgart. Stuttgart 1878. Neudruck 1974. 40 S. Ln. § 12.50
- JÄGER, Ernst Ludwig, Der Wechsel am Ende des 15. Jahrhunderts: Ein Beitrag zum Paccioli-Jubiläum 1494-1894. Stuttgart 1895. Neudruck 1974. 29 S. + 1. Ln. \$12.50
- KHEIL, Carl Peter, Benedetto Cotrugli Raugeo: Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte der Buchhaltung, Wien 1906. Neudruck 1974. 36 S. Ln. \$12.50
- PERAGALLO, Edward, Origin and Evolution of Double Entry Book-keeping: A Study of Italian Practice from the Fourteenth Century. New York 1938. Reprinted 1974. 156p. Cloth \$32.50
- SIEVEKING, Heinrich, Aus Genueser Rechnungsund Steuerblichern: Ein Beitrag zur mittelalterlichen Handels und Vermögensstatistik. Wien 1909. Neudruck 1974. 110 S.
- SIEVEKING, Heinrich, Genueser Finanzwesen vom 12. bis 14. Jahrhundert. Leipzig/Tübingen 1898. Neudruck 1974. XV, 219 S. Ln. \$24.50
- WOOLF, Arthur H., A Short History of Accountants and Accountancy. London 1912. Reprinted 1974. XXXI, 254p. Cloth \$21.50

SERIES II Reprinted 1975

- DE WAAL, P.G.A., Van Paciolo tot Stevin: Een Bijdrage tot de Leer van het Boekhouden in de Nederlanden. Roermond 1927. Reprinted 1975 IX, 318p. Cloth \$28.50
- ELDRIDGE, H.J., The Evolution of the Science of Bookkeeping. Second Edition by Leonard Frankland. London 1954. Reprinted 1975. 70p. Cloth \$12.50
- GEIJSBEEK, John B., Ancient Double-Entry Bookkeeping: Lucas Pacioli's Treatise (A. D. 1494 – The Earliest Known Writer on Bookkeeping) Reproduced and Translated with Reproductions, Notes and Abstracts from Manzoni, Pietra, Ympyn, Stevin and

Dafforne. Denver, 1914. Reprinted 1975. IV, 182p. Folio. Cloth \$38.50

- GOMBERG, Léon, Histoire critique de la Théorie des Comptes. Genève 1929. Reprinted 1975. 88p. Cloth \$12.50
- LEYERER, C., Theorie und Geschichte der Buchhaltung: Ein Leitfaden. Brünn 1919. Neudruck 1975. 40 S. Ln. \$12.50
- 6. SIEVEKING, Heinrich, Aus venetianische Handlungsbüchern: Ein Beitrag zur Geschichte des Grosshandels im 15. Jahrhundert. Jährbuch für Gesetzgebung, Verwaltung und Volkswirtschaft im Deutschen Reich: Neue Folge. 25.26. Jahrg./ Leipzig, 1901/2. Neudruck 1975. 72.5. Ln. \$12.50
- SYKORA, Gustav, Systeme, Methoden und Formen der Buchhaltung: Von ihren Anfangen bis zur Gegenwart. Wien, 1952. Neudruck 1975. 114 S. Ln. \$13.00

SERIES III Reprinted 1977

- DE ROOVER, Raymond, Le Livre de Comptes de Guillaume Ruyelle, Changeur à Bruges (1369). [Extrait des Annales de la Société d'Emulation de Bruges, Tome LXXVIII] Réimpression 1977. Bruges, 1934. pp. 15-95 (81p.) Cloth \$12.50
- DE WAAL, P.G.A., De Engelsche Vertaling van Jan Impyn's Nieuwe Instructie. *JEconomisch-Historisch-Jaarboek: Bijdragen tot de Economische Geschiedenis* van Nederland uitgegeven door De Vereeniging het Nederlandsch Economisch Historisch Archif, Achttiende Deel, 1934/ Reprinted 1977. 'sGravenhage, 1934. 58p. Cloth \$12.50
- HÜGLI, Franz, Die Buchhaltungs-Systeme und Buchhaltungs-Formen: Ein Lehrbuch der Buchhaltung. Mit über hundert Formularen und zwei Holzschnitten. Neudruck 1977. Bern, 1887. xii, 680 S. Ln. \$69.50
- 4. **KEMPIN, W.**, Vom Geist der Buchführung. Neudruck 1977. Köln, 1910. 192 S. Ln. \$24.00
- LION, Max, Geschichtliche Betrachtungen zur Bilanztheorie bis zum Allgemeinen deutschen Handelsgesetzbuch. Neudruck 1977. Berlin, 1928. iii, 39 S. Ln. \$12,50
- MURRAY, David, Chapters in the History of Bookkeeping, Accountancy and Commercial Arithmetic. Reprinted 1977. Glasgow, 1930. viii, 519p. Cloth 539.50
- NIRRNHEIM, Hans (Bearb.), Das Handlungsbuch Vickos von Geldersen. Hrsg. vom Verein für Hamburgische Geschichte. Neudruck 1977. Hamburg/ Leipzig, 1895. 1xxix, 199 S. Ln. \$31.50
- SIEVEKING, Heinrich, Die Casa di S. Giorgio. *[Genueser Finanzwesen mit besonderer Berück-sichtigung der Casa di S. Giorgio, II]* Neudruck 1977. Freiburg, 1899. xvi, 259 S. Ln. \$30.00
- STROOMBERG, J., Sporen van Boekhouding voor Paciolo. (Overdruk uit J. G. Ch Volmer: Van Boekhouden tot Bedrijsleer, een Bundel opstellen ter Gelegeenheid van zijn Vijfentwintig Jarig hoogleeraarschap door oud-studenten aangeboden), Reprinted 1977. Woessen, 1934. pp. 246-269. (24p.) Cloth \$12.50

Please send your orders to:

NIHON SHOSEKI, LTD. • 2-11, Esakacho 2-chome, Suita City, Osaka 564, Japan • Telephone 06-386-8601 • Telex (International) J64984 NIHONSHO • Cables (International) BESTSELLERS SUITA

GUIDE FOR SUBMITTING MANUSCRIPTS

The Academy of Accounting Historians invites manuscripts on subjects related to accounting history for **The Accounting Historians Journal**. Articles should have scholarly merit and present an original contribution to the knowledge in the field. Articles presenting the results of research from primary sources will be given preference. All articles will be reviewed by two or more members of the Editorial Board. The **Journal** is scheduled to appear each Spring and Fall.

Manuscripts should be in English and of acceptable style and organization for clarity of presentation. Submit three copies double spaced on $8\frac{1}{2} \times 11$ inch paper. The manuscript should not exceed 5,000 to 7,000 words. The title page should contain name of author, affiliation and address for further correspondence. The title, but not the author's name, should reappear on the first page of the manuscript.

Tables and figures should be numbered, titled and presented in reproducible form. Limited use of original documents etc. can be accommodated in the **Journal** at modest additional cost to the author by submitting camera-ready copy. Important textual materials may be presented in both the original language and the English translation.

Footnote numbers must be referenced in sequence within the article. The bibliography should contain full reference to sources arranged in alphabetical order by author. Informational footnotes are to be presented at the bottom of the page referenced by letters and should be limited in size and number. **Consult a previous issue of the Journal for examples.**

Galley proofs will be sent to the author as permitted by scheduling but additions of new material must be strictly limited and excessive alterations will be charged to the author. Five copies of the **Journal** on publication will be provided to the author.

An **abstract** of the article will precede the printed article, and should be submitted with all manuscripts. Abstract should not exceed 100 words.

Reprints may be ordered from the printer. Costs of these are billed directly to the author by the printer. Minimum order 100, prices to be established by printer.

SUBMIT MANUSCRIPTS TO: Edward N. Coffman, Manuscripts Editor The Accounting Historians Journal School of Business Virginia Commonwealth University Richmond, Virginia 23284 U.S.A.

FOR ALL OTHER MATTERS PERTAINING TO THE JOURNAL, CONTACT: Mervyn W. Wingfield, Production Editor **The Accounting Historians Journal** School of Business James Madison University Harrisonburg, Virginia 22807 U.S.A.