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### College accounting testing program bulletin no. 15; Results of the spring, 1952, college accounting testing program, July 1952

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## THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ACCOUNTANTS COLLEGE ACCOUNTING TESTING PROGRAM

Bulletin No. 15

RESULTS OF THE SPRING, 1952, COLLEGE ACCOUNTING TESTING PROGRAM

Prepared by
Committee on Selection of Personnel
21 Audubon Avenue
New York 32, N. Y.

July, 1952

## THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ACCOUNTANTS COLLEGE ACCOUNTING TESTING PROGRAM

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### THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ACCOUNTANTS COLLEGE ACCOUNTING TESTING PROGRAM

#### Committee on Selection of Personnel

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#### COOPERATING INSTITUTIONS

Adelphi College
Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas
University of Alabama
Alfred University
Allegheny College

University of Arizona Arizona State College Arkansas State College Ball State Teachers College University of Baltimore

Bakersfield College Beloit College Berry College Bloomsburg State Teachers College Brigham Young University

Brooklyn College Brown University Bryant College Bucknell University University of Buffalo

Business Training College Business University of Tampa Butler University University of California, Los Angeles Calvin College

Canisius College Catawba College Central Michigan College Central Missouri State College Chaffey College

Champlain College
Chico State College
Colby College
Colorado College
Colorado State College of Education

University of Colorado Concord College Davenport Institute Dearborn Junior College University of Delaware

University of Denver
DePaul University
Detroit Institute of Technology
University of Detroit
Drake University

Drexel Institute of Technology Duke University Duquesne University Emory University Fairfield University

Flint Junior College Florida Southern College University of Florida Fort Valley State College Franklin and Marshall College

Fresno State College Gannon College Grand Rapids Junior College Hampton Institute Hanover College

Hastings College Heidelberg College Hillsdale College Hobart College Hofstra College

College of the Holy Cross Hope College Howard College Husson College University of Illinois

Illinois Institute of Technology Illinois Wesleyan University Iona College Jackson Junior College Jamestown College

Kent State University University of Kentucky King's College Lake Forest College LaSalle College

Lawrence College Lehigh University University of Louisville Loyola University (California) Luther College

Lycoming College University of Maine Manhattan College Marquette University University of Maryland. University of Massachusetts Merrimack College Miami University University of Miami Michigan State College

University of Michigan Millsaps College Mississippi State College Montana State College Muhlenberg College

University of Nevada New Castle Business College New Haven YMCA Junior College University of New Mexico Niagara University

University of North Carolina North Texas State College Northern Michigan College of Education University of Notre Dame Ohio Wesleyan University

Ohio University University of Omaha Peirce School of Business Administration Pennsylvania Military College Pennsylvania State College

University of Pennsylvania University of Pittsburgh Providence College Queens College Regis College (Colorado)

Regis College (Massachusetts)
University of Rhode Island
Rider College
Roanoke College
Rochester Junior College

University of Rochester
Rockhurst College
Roosevelt College of Chicago
Rutgers University, School of Business Adm.
Rutgers University, University College

St. Ambrose College St. Edward's University

St. Francis College (Pennsylvania)

St. Joseph's College (Indiana)

St. Mary's University (Texas)

St. Michael's College (New Mexico) St. Peter's College San Diego State College University of San Francisco University of Santa Clara

University of Scranton Seton Hall University Siena College University of South Carolina University of South Dakota

University of Southern California Southern Illinois University Spencerian College Spring Hill College Springfield Junior College (Illinois)

State College of Washington Stevens Business College Strayer College of Accountancy Susquehanna University Syracuse University

University of Texas
Tufts College
Ventura Junior College
Virginia Junior College
Virginia Polytechnic Institute

University of Virginia
Wake Forest College
Walla Walla College
Washington and Lee University
Wayne University

Western Montana College of Education Western Reserve University Western State College Wheaton College William Jewell College

College of William and Mary University of Wisconsin Xavier University

#### INTRODUCTION

The tests used in the sixth spring college accounting testing program, held during the period April 14-May 17, 1952, were similar to those in preceding programs. The tests consisted of Achievement Test, Level I, Form A; Achievement Test, Level II, Forms B and D; Orientation Test, Form A; and the Strong Vocational Interest Blank for Men. The Achievement Tests were emphasized, although the Orientation Test was used in a considerable number of classes and several colleges also administered the Strong blank.

In all, 173 colleges took part in this spring's program as compared with 185 in the spring of 1951. While the number of participating colleges was only slightly smaller this spring than last spring, the number of tests used was, partly because of decreased enrollments, considerably smaller. The numbers of the different tests given this spring and last spring were as follows:

Test	Spring, 1952	<u>Spring, 1951</u>
Orientation Test Achievement Test,	2,251	4,734
Level I Achievement Test,	5 <b>,7</b> 13	6,916
Level II	1,940	3,502
Strong blank	516_	1,113
Total	10,420	16,265

The decrease in total number of tests used amounted to about 36 per cent. This decrease was larger than the drop in college enrollments. As usual in this program, a good many colleges placed the tests on a voluntary basis. When participation in a testing program is optional, student participation is likely to be extensive if employment opportunities are few but less extensive if there are so many opportunities for employment that most students feel they can easily obtain positions without an objective record of their ability and achievement. Since employment opportunities are now good, voluntary taking of the tests is at a low point.

Recognition by all colleges of the guidance values of the tests and required student participation in all colleges giving the tests would materially strengthen the program.

Because of late testing and other factors, not all the tests listed in the above tabulation were included in the tables reported in this bulletin.

#### SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS

The norms for the College Accounting Testing Program were formerly based on the scores of all participating students, regardless of whether the testing was required or voluntary. Because it is believed that a voluntary group may not be representative unless it includes most of the students in a class, the Committee on Selection of Personnel decided at a recent meeting that classes in which the testing was voluntary should be excluded from the norms unless at least 90 per cent of the students participated.

In the following tables, separate distributions are shown for the norm group, which includes classes where the testing was required and classes in which 90 per cent or more of the students took the tests on a voluntary basis, and the out-of-norm group, which includes classes in which the testing was voluntary and in which less than 90 per cent of the students took the tests. It should be noted that the distinction between the norm group and the out-of-norm group applies to the preparation of norms at the end of this spring's testing program for use in the future. The report sent to each college as soon as its tests had been scored in the spring program was necessarily based upon norms which resulted from earlier testing programs and which included the scores of all students taking a particular form of each test in the earlier programs. Nevertheless, as may be inferred from a comparison of this spring's results with the earlier medians shown by the lines across the distribution columns, there is, in general, close agreement between the norms from earlier testing programs that were undifferentiated according to required or voluntary testing and the norms to be derived from the scores of students in colleges which required the tests or in which 90 per cent or more took part on a voluntary basis.

In order to simplify the following discussion of the various tables, the two groups will be referred to as the "required" and "voluntary" groups. It should be kept in mind that the "required" group also includes classes in which at least 90 per cent of the students participated on a voluntary basis.

Achievement Test, Level I. - Distributions of the scores of individual students and distributions of class medians of first-, second-, and third-year classes on Achievement Test, Level I, Form A, are shown in Tables I and II. It will be observed that the medians for the required-testing groups at the first- and second-year levels of study, as shown in Table I, are almost identical with the medians established through earlier testing. It will also be noted that the medians for the students in the first and second years who took the Level I test on a voluntary basis are likewise close to, although slightly above, the medians for the norm group.

In the third year of study, the number of cases is not large enough to lend itself to dependable comparisons. Both medians obtained this spring are somewhat below the earlier medians, although the difference is small in the case of the voluntary group. Achievement Test, Level II. - Distributions of the scores of college seniors and distributions of class medians on Achievement Test, Level II, Forms B and D, are shown in Tables III and IV. On both forms of the test the medians for the required group are very close to the established norms. The medians made by the students who took the Level II test voluntarily are somewhat higher, but the groups are relatively small, and the placement of the medians may be accounted for as much by the selection of colleges included as by the voluntary nature of the testing. For both forms there is almost complete overlapping between the distributions for the required and voluntary groups.

Orientation Test. - Distributions of scores made on the Orientation Test, Form A, by the required testing groups at the various levels of study are shown in Tables V-VIII. The medians are consistently near the medians based on the norms established through testing in earlier spring programs. Except in the very small third-year group, the medians obtained this spring run a little below the established ones, but the differences are too small to be of much importance.

Distributions of Orientation Test scores of the voluntary testing groups at the different levels of study are shown in Tables IX-XII. The medians for the first-year students who took the test voluntarily are at, or very near, the medians based on the norms. The second-year medians run somewhat high and the third-year medians a little low, but the groups are so small that the results have no general significance. The seniors who took the test voluntarily are, on the average, a few points above the established medians, but again the group is rather small.

In general, the data shown in Tables I-XII indicate that the aptitude and achievement of this year's accounting students are virtually the same as the aptitude and achievement of accounting students in preceding years as measured by the Institute's tests.

The analysis of the results fails to support a hypothesis that it is only the better students who take the tests voluntarily and fails to show that it matters significantly whether the norms are based on scores resulting from required testing or on the scores of all participating students, including those who took the tests voluntarily. Nevertheless, it is probably desirable, for psychological reasons, to follow the practice of eliminating from the norms the classes in which less than 90 per cent of the students voluntarily took the tests. Colleges requiring the tests are likely to regard the norms, and particularly the distributions of class medians shown in the bulletin tables, with greater confidence if they are assured that their results are compared with results in other colleges where the tests are likewise placed on a required basis.

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL COLLEGES ON ACHIEVEMENT TEST, LEVEL I, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE THE TEST WAS REQUIRED OR WHERE 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS, OR MORE, TOOK IT ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS

	FTRS	T YEAR	SECOND	YEAR	THIRD	YEAR
Score	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges
111+ 108 105 109 99 99 87 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81	3 3 7 10 15 25 33 43 65 71 98 130 130 130 147 140 134 106 74 140 134 106 74 140 134 165 165 174 184 194 194 195 196 197 197 198 198 199 199 199 199 190 190 190 190	1 1222453905668124 1	2 4 10 9 15 13 14 27 26 21 23 23 24 20 18 21 17 6 5 7 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 2 1 5 1 2 1 2 1	342246274658366655646235 321 1	1  1  1 1 1
Total Q3 Md Q1 Range	3615 65.6 51.8 37.7 0-109	72 59.0 51.9 43.0 20.3- 82.0	558 82.5 67.9 50.8 6-113	26 79•5 72•0 60•8 44•3- 91•5	112 81.9 66.0 51.5 17-104	6 64.5 47.3- 82.5
10 %ile 90 %ile	26.1 78.2	36.6 67.2	34•7 94•4	50.4 86.1	38.5 92.9	

<sup>----</sup>Medians, spring 1949

TABLE II

# DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL COLLEGES ON ACHIEVEMENT TEST, LEVEL I, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE LESS THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST

	БТРСП	VEAD	SECOND	VEAD	THIRD	VEAD
Score	Scores of Individual Students	YEAR Median Scores of Individual Colleges	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges
114+ 111 108 105 102 996 930 874 81 817 776 66 66 66 75 74 75 76 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81 81	1 3 1 1 4 5 7 8 15 11 16 19 24 16 27 23 26 18 20 21 14 17 8 8 10 3 3 2 1	1 1 3 1 2 1 2 1	2 1 2 5 5 2 10 5 8 7 5 2 9 6 5 13 5 10 5 4 6 4 4 3 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 3	1 359477424754321321 1	
Total Q3 Md Q1 Range 10 %ile 90 %ile	405 66.8 53.4 41.0 4-105 30.8 79.7	21 63.6 55.5 48.9 40.0- 82.5 43.7 65.9	132 89.6 73.5 60.9 22-115 49.7 100.1	9 70.5 44.3- 87.5	87 87.2 76.5 62.3 15-104 50.1 93.2	2 69.0- 76.3

<sup>----</sup>Medians, spring 1949

#### DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL COLLEGES ON ACHIEVEMENT TEST, LEVEL II, FORM B

	COLLEGES TESTING ON A REQUIRED BASIS PLUS CLASSES IN WHICH 90 PER CENT, OR MORE, OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST  COLLEGES HAVING CLASSES IN WHICH LESS THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST										
		·									
Score	Scores of Median Scores of Individual Students Individual Colleges		Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges							
138+ 135 132	1										
129 126	2 3 3		1 2								
123 120 117	11		4 2 1								
114 111	5 16 13 8		1 2 4								
108 105 102	8 19 16		4 4 3								
99 96	21 3 <sup>4</sup> 1	2 1	3 5 1	1							
93 90 87	26 26 24	3 1	5 4 4	2 _							
84 81	30 	2	4	1 1							
78 75 <b>72</b>	27 32 24	5 3 2 2	2 3 4 4								
<b>72</b> 69 66	31 26		2								
63 60 57	20 19 18	1	1   6 2 4 3	l							
54 51 48	20 13	1	3 4 4								
	17 10 6 6										
39 36	6 5 8 2		1								
45 42 39 36 33 30 27 24			<b>-</b>								
24 21 18-	1										
Total	575	25	91	6							
93 Ма Q1	96.8 81.2 65.7	89.3 79.5 73.9	105.9 87.4 64.9	88.5							
Range	19-140	51.8- 99.8	34-130	61.5- 99.0							
10 %ile 90 %ile	51.3 110.3	64.5 97.5	53•3 119•7								

<sup>----</sup>Median, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

#### TABLE IV

#### DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF INDIVIDUAL COLLEGES ON ACHIEVEMENT TEST, LEVEL II, FORM D

	CLASSES IN WHICH 9	A REQUIRED BASIS PLUS O PER CENT, OR MORE, NTARILY TOOK THE TEST	LESS THAN 90 PER CE	ENT OF THE STUDENTS
Score	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges	Scores of Individual Students	Median Scores of Individual Colleges
109%4208884208642086642086420886420864208642	1  4 5 5 15 7 18 26 7 19 27 17 18 32 36 22 43 26 34 30 26 27 21 26 27 18 19 25 22 13 14 17 13 22 13 15 9 6 3 5 5 6 2 5 3	1 1 16 2 2 2 3 2 1 3 1 2 2 1	1 25 56 4 7 98 8 8 3 50 15 36 11 712 9 9 4 6 5 8 8 4 5 2 3 1 5 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	1 2 1 1 1 1 1
Total Q3 Md Q1 Range	853 71•3 57•1 39•6 0-100	37 65.8 55.5 43.3 23.0-	219 80.1 65.2 51.5 13-99	11 61.0 25.0-
10 %ile 90 %ile	25.2 82.8	75.5 29.4 67.8	38.6 88.6	77.5

<sup>----</sup>Median, combined spring programs, 1950 and 1951

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF FIRST YEAR ACCOUNTING STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF FIRST YEAR CLASSES ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE THE TEST WAS REQUIRED OR WHERE 90 PER CENT, OR MORE, TOOK IT ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS

	VERBAL		1	QUANTITATI		TOTAL		
Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges		Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges
99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-100 99-84	3 2 8 7 13 10 19 30 33 45 43 47 653 80 57 81 62 62 59 30 18 10 3 3	2 1 3 1 6 1 3 1	6 5 5 5 5 5 5 4 4 4 4 5 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 8 6 4 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	7681613282230335676583716948334327212212121016	1 1 55 32 2 1	160 155 140 130 130 130 140 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 150 15	1 2 2 7 10 21 5 4 33 37 6 1 5 9 9 4 9 9 9 9 7 6 3 3 4 4 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 1 7 2  2 3 2 1
Total	1046	21	Total	1046	21	Total	1046	21
Q3 Md Q1	49.1 37.7 27.6	46.8 36.3 33.8	Q3 Md Q1	34.1 26.6 19.3	31.1 29.0 24.2	Q3 Md Q1	79.8 64.1 49.6	73.4 68.8 57.1
Range	4-84	21.0- 58.5	Range	0 <b>-</b> 55	19 <b>.</b> 0- 36 <b>.</b> 5	Range	4-136	41.7- 88.8
10 %ile 90 %ile	19.1 60.6	28.1 53.7	10 %ile 90 %ile			10 %ile 90 %ile		50.3 84.5

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF SECOND YEAR ACCOUNTING STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF SECOND YEAR CLASSES ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE THE TEST WAS REQUIRED OR WHERE 90 PER CENT, OR MORE, TOOK IT ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS

	VERBAL			QUANTITATI	VE		TOTAL	TOTAL		
Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges		
99 -106 -106 -106 -106 -106 -106 -106 -106	1 2 2 1 2 3 5 7 8 8 6 3 1 1 1 0 1 4 1 6 1 1 4 3 3 2 1	1 2- 1 1	685542086420864208642086420 6755544420864208642086420 0	1 12 233568 711 1086911 1174473 21	1 3 1	160 155 140 130 125 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	4 1 2 6 7 10 7 11 14 12 12 7 3 6 3	1 <u>-</u> 1		
Total	143	5	Total	143	5	Total	143	5		
Q3 Md Q1	52.2 41.3 33.3	45.8	Q1 Md Q3	36.6 30.6 23.2	33.0	Q3 Md Q1	87.6 70.8 57.0	77•5		
Range	12-78	38.3- 52.5	Range	3 <b>-</b> 58	29 <b>.</b> 2- 37 <b>.</b> 0	Range	30-122	67 <b>.</b> 7- 87 <b>.</b> 5		
10 %ile 90 %ile			10 %ile 90 %ile			10 %ile 90 %ile				

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF THIRD YEAR ACCOUNTING STUDENTS ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES\* WHERE THE TEST WAS REQUIRED OR WHERE 90 PER CENT, OR MORE, TOOK IT ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS

	ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS											
	VERBAL		TITATIVE		TOTAL							
Score	Scores of Individual Students	Score	Scores of Individual Students	Score	Scores of Individual Students							
99-100 96 93 97-84 81 75-29-66 63-60 574-18 45-29-63 33-24-18 15-29-63 0-2	1 1 2  1 1	60 55 54 50 44 40 33 34 30 86 42 20 16 11 10 86 42 0-1	1 1 1 1 1 1	160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 100 95 80 75 60 50 40 35 30 20 15 10 50 40 35 40 35 40 35 40 35 40 35 40 35 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	1 2 1 2 							
Total	10	Total	10	Total	10							
Mđ	52.5	Md	36.0	Md	92.5							
Range	33-73	Range	25-58	Range	58-123							

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

<sup>\*</sup>This table includes results for classes in four colleges. Since none of the four classes had as many as five students, no distributions of class medians are presented.

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF SENIORS IN ACCOUNTING AND MEDIAN SCORES OF SENIOR CLASSES ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE THE TEST WAS REQUIRED OR WHERE 90 PER CENT, OR MORE, TOOK IT ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS

	VERBAL			QUANTITATI	VE	TOTAL		
Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges
99-100 96 93 987 81 772 66 63 60 754 18 152 96 33 33 27 41 18 152 96 32 0-2	1 4 16 2 4 7 15 17 20 19 18 12 18 12 18 11 1	1 1 3 2	6555554444333333222221111 <sup>864</sup> 21	3 8 9 11 13 15 16 12 18 12 18 12 18 12 18 12 18 12 18 12 12 12 12 12 13 14 15 16 16 17 18 18 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	1 3 1 3 1	160 155 150 145 135 130 125 110 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 10	1 1 3 3 12 12 7 17 8 15 32 26 19 7 6 6 3 1	1 1 3 4
Total	258	11	Total	258	11	Total	258	11
Q3 Md Q1	61.9 51.0 42.6	52.5	93 Md Q1	44.1 36.0 29.3	37•0	Q3 ма Q1	99.8 87.0 74.1	87.5
Range	15-89	46.5- 59.3	Range	7-58	27.5- 44.5	Range	26-140	81.3- 106.3
10 %ile 90 %ile			10 %ile 90 %ile	24.5 50.9		10 %ile 90 %ile		

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF FIRST YEAR ACCOUNTING STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF FIRST YEAR CLASSES ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE LESS THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST

***************************************	VERBAL			QUANTITATI	VE:		TOTAL	
Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges		Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges
99-100-100-100-100-100-100-100-100-100-1	121124523207298 107298 1391970864111	1 1 1 2	6 5 5 5 5 5 8 6 4 2 6 8 6 6 4 2 6 8 6 6 4 2 6 8 6 6 4 2 6 8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	2 3 5 3 3 10 5 7 6 11 6 10 10 10 10 10 13 8 9 3 5 7 1	1 4 <b>—</b> 1 — 2 1	160 155 140 130 120 130 120 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 10	2 1 1 1 4 3 4 5 12 10 9 3 15 9 11 10 6 2 1 1	2 1 2 2 2
Total Q3 Md Q1	163 51.7 38.4 27.9	9 38 <b>.</b> 3	Total Q3 Md Q1	163 35.1 26.8 19.0	9 30 <b>.</b> 3	Total Q3 Md Q1	163 82.9 65.2 49.4	9 66 <b>.</b> 3
Range	3-81	32•3- 54•4	Range	2-53	18.3- 37.0	Range	12-134	51.3- 84.4
10 %ile 90 %ile			10 %ile 90 %ile	13.5 41.9		10 %ile 90 %ile		

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

# DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF SECOND YEAR ACCOUNTING STUDENTS AND MEDIAN SCORES OF SECOND YEAR CLASSES ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE LESS THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST

	VERBAL			QUANTITATI	VE		TOTAL	
Score	Scores of	Median	Score	Scores of	Median	Score	Scores of	Median Scores of
	Individ. Students	Scores of Individ.		Individ. Students	Scores of Individ.		Individ. Students	Individ.
<u> </u>		Colleges			Colleges			Colleges
99-100 90-100 90	1 1 2 4 1 2 4 1 2 4 1 1 1	1 2	60 56 54 20 86 44 24 44 38 38 38 38 26 24 22 28 86 44 24 20 86 46 21 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	1 21 1262 254442 4241	2	160 155 140 135 130 125 120 125 120 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 10	1 22125145663222 211	1 2
Total	48	3	Total	48	3	Total	48	3
Q3 Md Q1	58.5 49.5 40.8		Q3 Md Q1	44.3 35.0 27.0		Q3 Md Q1	101.0 84.2 73.3	
Range	15-85	48.0- 58.5	Range	7-58	33•5- 37•3	Range	38-143	85.0- 92.5
10 %ile 90 %ile			10 %ile 90 %ile	21.4 48.4		10 %ile 90 %ile		

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF THIRD YEAR ACCOUNTING STUDENTS ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES\* WHERE LESS THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST

VERBAL		QUAN	TITATIVE	TOTAL		
Score	Scores of Individual Students	Score	Scores of Individual Students	Score	Scores of Individual Students	
99-100 96 93 97-84 818 75-76-96 63 60-75-18 45-18 96-32 99-100 98-78-88-88-88-88-88-88-88-88-88-88-88-88	2 2 1 1 3 3 1 1 1 2 1 1	60 85 55 55 50 86 44 24 04 88 66 44 22 08 86 44 24 10 86 46 24 22 22 28 16 14 14 10 86 46 20 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	1 1 3 1 1 2 2 1 3 3	160 155 150 145 140 135 130 125 120 115 100 95 85 80 75 60 55 40 35 30 20 15 10 5 10 5	1 1 2 2 2 1 1 5 2 1 1 2 2	
Total	24	Total	24	Total	24	
Q3 Md Q1	51.0 43.0 33.0	Q3 Md Q1	46.0 33.0 27.3	Q3 Md Q1	95.0 73.0 60.0	
Range	15 <b>-</b> 61	Range	14-54	Range	36-111	
10 %ile 90 %ile	24.6 59.4	10 %ile 90 %ile	20.8 49.7	10 %ile 90 %ile	46.0 104.0	

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950

<sup>\*</sup>This table includes results for classes in eight colleges. Since only one of the eight classes had as many as five students, no distributions of class medians are presented.

TABLE XII

## DISTRIBUTIONS OF SCORES OF SENIORS IN ACCOUNTING AND MEDIAN SCORES OF SENIOR CLASSES ON ORIENTATION TEST, FORM A, IN CLASSES WHERE LESS THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE STUDENTS VOLUNTARILY TOOK THE TEST

VERBAL			QUANTITATIVE			TOTAL		
Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges	Score	Scores of Individ. Students	Median Scores of Individ. Colleges
99-100 93-96 93-96 93-96 97-84 97-76-96 93	12131376978798796511 21	1 1 2 1	60 55 54 52 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 54 55 55	1 52876901175153522 .22 1	1 2 1 2	160 155 145 140 135 120 120 115 100 90 80 770 60 50 40 30 20 50 10 50 10 50 10 50 60 50 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60 60	1 32 53 78 71 12 29 96 33 11 1	2 1 4
Total	104	7	Total	104	7	Total	104	7
Q3 Md Q1	68.3 58.3 48.4	56 <b>.</b> 3	Q3 Md Q1	47.0 41.3 34.7	41.0	Q3 Md Q1	111.9 97.9 86.1	94.4
Range	26-90	47.3- 66.8	Range	13-58	34.0- 44.7	Range	39-141	90.0- 108.8
10 %ile 90 %ile	42.2 75.6		10 %ile 90 %ile	28.6 51.4		10 %ile 90 %ile		

<sup>----</sup>Medians, combined spring programs, 1949 and 1950