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COSMOLOGY OF WANDERERS

Thesis submitted to the faculty of The Graduate School, University of Mississippi in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of

Master of Fine Arts in English

Hussain Ahmed



Abstract

This manuscript explores the inter and intra African migration with a huge influence on the art of mourning and survival. On the 14th of April 2014, a group of insurgents that the world later know to be Boko Haram, kidnapped 276 mostly female students in Chibok, Borno State, Nigeria. The disaster led to the death of thousands of military personnel and vigilante group members, mostly young men who fought to maintain peace in the region as well as the country at large. Since that night, millions of people have been displaced.

Dedication

For the Nigerian Soldiers

Table of Contents

PARADISE

I	
PILGRIMAGE	5
EXODUS	6
ABECEDARIAN AS AN ATLAS FOR AWAKENING	7
PRAYER	9
GENESIS	10
CHIMERA [PALM AND WINE]	12
GREY	14
YORÙBÁ ABECEDARIAN I	33
EMPTY	35
CHIMERA [LIGHT AND PRAYERS]	37
II	
COSMOLOGY OF WANDERERS	40
COLONY OF GHOSTS / ILU´ ÀWON OKU´	42
EPIPHYTE / AFOMA	44
COLONY ON WATER / ILU´ ORI OMI	46
CHIMERA: [SCENT AND MEMORY]	48
INSIDE THE TENT FOR GHOSTS	51
III	
ASHES	70
DEPARTURE	71
YORÙBÁ ABECEDARIAN II	72
CIRCLE	74
UNMARKED	76

78



PILGRIMAGE

The Mediterranean remains blue across centuries of swallowing. Because it is not a cemetery, it does not date its memories.

On the sky is a diary that catalogued the bodies lost to the sea.

In the language of a gong, water clashes against the rocks, an elegy to the fish that embalmed our dead inside their cold bodies.

After the new millennium, I learned to forget what I cannot save.

A seed vault was built outside a deserted city – obscured with grief, we searched for familiar faces from the shadows on the walls.

Every song in a foreign tongue sounds like a prayer.

EXODUS

```
I looked forward to the time / when I would join the queue / outside a booth / coins in hand / waiting for my time / to talk to someone on the phone / the war came and we tucked our coins away / the telephone poles resisted the ebb / but they became sanctuary for pigeons / with nowhere else to go / Mama told me all birds came from the desserts / or they are the ghosts of pilgrims that didn't make it home from hajj / the dessert is the fastest route to the sea / and it has enough space to bury the amulets that slows us down / we decided we want to return with our thirst / and be baptized in a salt pool / she stepped on a nail the day she was to leave / it was an omen, but she's excited / she is packed to meet with God on an arid land / like a wanderer she left home with a bag / packed with pepper and antibiotics / and a tongue that can only pray in Yoruba.
```

ABECEDARIAN AS AN ATLAS FOR AWAKENING

Because my stomach is full of water, it means I thrive on what would kill me.

Cozenage of a dark room, full of pictures on transparent plastic films,

Designed on the sides with henna, they looked like postcards for men craving the sea.

Every child in this neighborhood learned to hold their breath under water, For that is how we can survive the memories of the floods.

Growing on the corners of our room are honeysuckles – their fragrances Herald the memories that kept us up in the nights.

I pretended to be asleep when Baba made for the sea,

Jaborandi leaves tucked beneath the sides of his ears, since it could not be

Knitted into a boat, to carry everyone whose names were etched on his rib bones.

Laying on the floor, I imagined he'll be back before sunrise.

My body became a pool, rippled with the belch of a frilled shark.

Next time I make it to the beach, I hope to grow gills

On this chest that has been a cupboard for a burnt atlas, kept together with

Purl stiches, that now resembles the flag of a colony that no longer exist.

Quilts in different colors kept us from the cold and they

Remain an evidence for our hastily packed bags for departure,

Since no one noticed that we headed for the sea without knowing how to swim.

To speak of the dead is to make a pot from what should have remained clay Under this pink sky – harbinger for awakened griefs, logged in stomachs, or Vagary of prolonged drought, in a time when we needed the soil to break.

When the wind whistles, I sing along and drum the table that has the Xylography of the past I don't want buried on the beach. I continue to

Yearn for a flicker on the face of the Mediterranean, that will resemble Zodiac sign, for how we may survive, unlike the men before us.

PRAYER

I held a snowball in my hand when I heard the muezzin's call.

Half way in prayer, I doubted if this God can distinguish brown eyes.

I worried less, and sought intercession with the tongue I sin with.

For the first time,

I prayed in a new country –

with the tongue I inherited from a dead man.

GENESIS

I.

The war began on a school day.

I saw men walked around with faces eclipsed by rage and grief.

The moon was fatigued by its tawaf around earth.

П.

I was born with hair on my shoulder,

Mama said I was *kiniun* in my previous life.

The scar on this forehead is a sign of reincarnation. She told stories to distract us from the dying voices.

My Mama's eye was a theatre, for men that praised the rusty edge of a blade

as they would a gate that leads to a garden of proteas.

III.

Wrinkles sprouted from the sides of her eyes after the new millennium, boys my age died in sleep.

On the sky that day were the stripes of all ninety-nine shades of red.

We walked streets during the curfew in search of florets,

and for the first time in weeks,

I said a song in praise of my lunch box.

IV.

We have all lost something, and in their memories, we held congregation in Kakuri market.

For once in our history that may go undocumented, our scars flickered, as if caressed

by the yellow hands of a sleeping God.

CHIMERA [PALM AND WINE]

This house is an incubator for spiders.

Memories are gardened inside the cracked walls.

I heard this story from a blind palmist who speaks through his son, unconscious – after gulping a brew

of fermented millets. Surrounded by landmines in a field that borders ghost villages around Gwoza.

I beseeched the palmist to tell of what lies ahead of this towns and their lonely pigeons.

There is an end to this war, but its fracture could be permanent. & there is danger in permanence.

I grab a handful of the wind, my fingers float in what should have been in resistance.

Now I know, not all that float is dead, and a dead fish may house a liverwort seedling.

Is that not what an aliens would do when the ground is white and slippery?

Until then, the gurney was returned to the safe house behind the mosque.

I stomach my nostalgia for the towns I won't get to love, it's difficult to name them after all the bones they housed.

Every plant that grows on this brown water, surely has its roots in the mouth of a ghost.

In the corner of a room lies a prayer rug, shrunk with fire

I imagine, the prayers of the inhabitants lingered somewhere above the roof.

The danduma they left behind is a diary of how long they've had their foreheads hennaed in praise of the unseen.

Today, I pray for this city to be safer than its seas, so there would always be a place to hide

and every lost thing could be found. For now, an incense glows from my tongue before it burns out of wishes.

GREY

أ

We are back in the city
where I learned to read in English

and prayed in the Arabic I was made to believe God understands better.

If I want to make Aljanah,
I need to learn the difference

between 'ka' and "kha' and to learn to sing

pages of qasida from heart, even if I don't know what they mean.

ب

The cloud was baked into fragments. The mango tree outside the mosque had grown wild, its branches cast shades over the rusty train track. The cars' skeletons in front of our old house were in a nearly perfect line, as I believe we would all be on the day of resurrection. When we left, the air was filled with smoke and some of the cars were still shedding their upholsteries to the fire. The curfew had been relaxed, we were headed out of Kaduna before the sun mounts the blue altar, of a sky that witnessed too much death, but interceded with rain when it got tired of the blood.

Departures are irreversible, even when you return, some parts of you would not come with you into the city, because the walls are scarred with murals of palm and machetes.

ت

I was barely eight years when it happened,

I don't remember praying Fajr.

The house we lived in was filled with echoes.

That morning, I doubted there was anyone else left in the house

or they were, but too scared to breathe – to remain unnoticed for the flying swords

or the Angel of death, that roamed the streets of Kaduna with pride.

We tiptoed down the staircase, with bags of clothes and pictures.

There was a car waiting down the road to take us to an underground car park.

Many of such had resurrected in all corners of Kaduna, to help evacuate us from the city.

I believed leaving was because we had other places to go, because we had far more things to lose. ث

Everyone has a gate they want closed only at night. I want mine opened

but I desired no one to walk through it.

God's house must not be left unattended, so Baba did not travel with us.

For someone who had a room that always reeks of incense, he doesn't get sick of the burning sky.

Baba led salaat in a city that has half its sky grey with shame.

& the wind clustered – with the whispers of everyone lost to the eclipse.

I rehearsed loneliness

until it became a cloud

over a new city

waiting to be plundered.

Except, I own the boxes or I will, through inheritance.

The frames on the walls – are a batch of untold histories,

everyone I know in the pictures looks younger, happier – or dead.

I have since learned to spell magic with my eyes closed

in a bid to reimagine this city of wanderers.

7

I was born a year before the last eclipse, it took seven years before the next one in 1999. I am never tired of hearing the stories of how we survived the first, you almost got us all killed with your wailings. Mama

would always say with a smile, "I had to place a pillow over your head anytime you starts to cry, but I'm careful to not press too hard so you don't suffocate". There are several versions of how we

survived, but in my Baba's version, I was a siren in a ghost town, seeking to sing the wounded to sleep. I lost my Grandfather to the last crisis, he was thrown inside the well in their backyard. His library

was set on fire and the fence of the house where he dreamed to nurse the new army of preachers and teachers was demolished to fill up the well, while he was inside of it. There are several versions of how

many days he survived inside the well, he was heard saying the adhan. Even though he couldn't see the sun, he knew the prayer time by heart. He doesn't need an alarm to know when it was time for his

forehead to be planted in the wet soil.

خ

He was buried in the makabarta in Tudun Wada, in the middle of a horizon of brown grasses,

> labeled with dust of memories, each with their date of departure. It's a taboo to read the names on the graves, but in all my visits

> > I remember the warnings after reading at least fifteen names or more.
> >
> > I'm taken aback anytime I saw a grave plate with an age about mine or younger.

We visit his grave every year before the start of Ramadan, because we sing better with empty stomachs,

because we are a vase of refracting pebbles.

د

Once, before I was old enough to visit the graveyard, Baba comes home with tea leaves, plucked from the cemetery. We believed a part of our grandfather nestles in our bodies anytime we sip from the tea.

His grave was the biggest I have seen, maybe the widest in the whole of Tudun Wada. He was buried with a son, a student and two strangers whose names no one knew, not even my Baba.

ذ

The city swallowed my ancestors and every rosary Baba owned.

The air is a blunt thorn in our lungs to curb the stench of the dead, and

to stop their ghosts
from roaming the streets at night.

It was the same for everyone entering the city for the first time.

We sought refuge beyond the barrack gates, like most people from the neighborhood.

We rode for hours until we were seven hundred miles away,

to the embrace of waiting families, families I knew from the pictures on the walls.

For three years, we lost somethings we adored more than Baba's prayer rug or his ash colored Fiat, my sister died of typhoid. What survived a giant fire did not survive the spirits inside the water. There is something that weakens the tendons that held our bones, and worst, it kills. *Only a stranger would suffer from it*, one of the myths I believed.

I was home, but I am a stranger. Whatever lives in the water my Baba drank as a child, I'm not immune to it, as any of my siblings.

On the balcony of an old but newly painted hospital, on a tarred street where we learned to ride bicycle,

Mama and Baba's sister were seated outside.

Maryam was without a cloth, or so I remembered it.

The electricity was out, it was crowded with patients, and that was because their services are cheap,

I hear people say it was rare for people to die in the hospital.

I have been there myself since we arrived Ilorin,

the spirits in the water are finding it hard to recognize my Baba's gene in mine or in my siblings.

We got sick before every full moon.

but I was a bit consistent with fever of all sorts.

س

I recognize the heat inside the hospital, it could make one want to get well soon enough, or to the least miss the fresh air strutting outside. I overhead Baba's sister tell a friend whose child was at the hospital for a scheduled injection, that my sister is heavy, "she'll need to vomit, and she'll be alright, maybe we will be going home soon. She looks well already, can't you see?".

"Yes, I pray that Allah will purge her blood and bones of diseases." She said, before fading into the waves of patients.

For almost a week, Mama did not change her clothes or came home for anything, but a day before Maryam died, I saw her walked through the space we made into football field outside the compound and did not make eye contact. I knew she saw me and was mad I had the strength to play when my sister has not been home for a week. I followed her inside the compound, she reduced her pace to respond to the greetings and prayers from the women seated outside their doors, taking in the fresh air.

She changed her clothes without taking her bath or brushing her teeth, she left in new clothes and with a spec of light on her face that suggests what I heard earlier was maybe the truth, Maryam will be come tomorrow. ش

Maryam was home – lifeless, after she emptied the boxes in her body.

That was all I know of her death.

I was nine and naïve about how loss swells inside a body to render it breathless,

all I knew was to aspire to be a goalkeeper in a soccer field

and maybe one day return to Kaduna, where the spirits in the water recognizes my genes,

where there is a God that understands my accent –

although, I never heard him speak.

ص

On the veranda, women gathered on my mama's side of the family house, crying harder and harder as if to remind God of how fluent they were in the language of grief. Women are trusted to mourn in

the open, the men only say prayers and pretend there is no enough water in their bodies to be shed for something they lost, something they once loved. I sat and wondered why there was need to cry

and mumble unprintable words as they try unsuccessfully to ask questions and demand answer from God, but they looked into the eyes of the closest person consoling them and yelled. Why?

ض

I could not bear the congregation of crying women,

so I stared at the ceiling, decorated with the seed of some red berries

that only get sold during the rainy seasons.

I took turns counting the seeds over and over

to distract my eyes from the crying.

It was before I got used to mourning.

I am to learn to say prayers for the dead like my uncles and my grandfather, who

comes out of his room at intervals to ask the women to lower their cry,

with an assuring tone, as if to confirm to them, that a God that gave command to the angel of death

could hear whispers from quaking hearts.

ط

For a minute or less, the crying would reduce and then after he went back to his room, the tempo would rise and continue for a long time, until a new mourner runs into the house to heighten the wailing with their fresh voices.

I wanted so much not to cry, to shed the weight of pains trapped in my small body. The pain is not one I know to name, it is a strange voice that poured out of my mama's mouth as she continues to listen to so many reasons why she must be thankful to the God that took her daughter.

ظ

I didn't witness how she was lowered

inside the earth in the family house's backyard,

I was too young to witness the ritual of janazah.

ع

She was buried amongst her ancestors. Men and women who built the house she lived in before her death. For days, or even weeks, my heart was filled with fear. I was afraid I'll see her sit on the grave if I walked passed it alone. I believed she wouldn't be shy to speak to me, but I was worried she wouldn't speak in a language I will understand. I avoided the backyard at nights and the restroom, built against the fence that bordered the mosque and the family house. Her grave was small, but I guessed would fit a three-year-old.

A cousin told me the dead in the backyard communicate amongst themselves, and now my sister will have so much to learn from her great grandparents.

"How would they know her and what would they be discussing" I asked him

"They will tell her stories of the times before Nigeria got her independence, before there was a single car roaming the streets of Ilorin"

I want to hear those stories too, but I don't want to die to hear them.

غ

Thirteen years after we left Ilorin, I walked inside the family house.

There is a giant water storage tank just above the well

once it was our only reliable source of water, it swallowed so much space,

it shrunk the memory I had of the house.

There is a solar on top of the roofs

In case of power outage. I recognized this house, but there's been layers of paints over its wall,

like a scar smeared with mascara,

I could see beneath the orange painting,

no matter how long I stayed away, I can still see the balcony

where I blow charcoals to embers on evenings when we had something to cook.

ف

Some of the women did not recognized me, I had grown big they would say after I reminded them of my name and whose son I was. On my way to the restroom, the heaps were levelled like the small

field outside the house where we once gathered on most evening to play football. I thought I could see the past in the new face the house wore, but I was wrong. The bones of my ancestors in the

backyard were deemed old enough to be sand and they've been erased with my sister's. I could have asked my mama's father why they decided to erase the sign that my sister was laid here in the house,

but I didn't, I was too mad to trust that I will ask gently, so I tucked my shock away.

ق

If the memory wasn't a louse in my hair,

I would agree the backyard had no memory

of any of our ancestors or my sister's,

because the soil would not grow

what wouldn't survive in water.

YORUBA ABECEDARIAN I

Assembled in a field of browning corn stalks,

dozens of soldiers huddled a faulty compass entranced by their urge to dance to bullet songs.

egun kii mu ojo so lokun, not even for the amulets around their wrists, they

gawked the sky for floating feathers, because gbangba l' asa ta fun omo akin.

hunted, the birds forgo their songs, but in their silence is ritual for the missing. They

joined the sides of their palms together, but knew when to keep their eyes open in prayers.

Lost in the Gwoza forest, they left me a message. Months after it was sent, I became an eagle

nutmegged in currents of strong winds, but ornamented with the scriptures of lost shepherds.

Ogbe okón le muni fuyé ju owu tú tú ló pressed into a tent, to hide the soldiers from rain.

Regiments of sacred men, waiting for the war to end, sonorously, they sing the praises of their lovers.

Sugbon omi àdagun ko le ya awòran aláso ala thrown inside a cave with a fork to dig up an exit.

Under the tent, water runs against their feet.

What a mirror does not shows, yearns to remain wrapped in shadow.

EMPTY

I know what a body emptied of its light, feels like on the palms.

I have seen a body emptied of its memory, I dread the open eyes,

even though I don't dream of them – I dread what is dead that is not a sacrifice.

I avoid eyes emptied of light, I fear they would tell me something new about myself

if our eyes meet. I am scared they would tell me what no one would believe.

I am not bold enough to be a mad prophet. Today, I locked eyes with a small body,

emptied of want. The toddler was younger than the one I held to the cemetery in these hands

because we don't have gurney for children.

I dream of bodies cloaked for prayers, laid calmly on the grey rug inside my room.

I'm waiting for my brothers to join me as we always do, but they are seven seas away & this prayer must be said before the sun set.

Because the moon is God's right eye, we don't bury our dead under its light, even in war.

I was alone, but I hear my lover's voice asking me to switch off the fan.

With eyes eclipsed with fatigue, I raised my hands and brought the blades to a halt. I sweat out my fears,

after watching the clips of children dressed as if they are on a journey in Sahara,

except their mothers are assembled in a garden of wren, learning to perfume their palms

with what is left of the dead. I made ablution and stood on the danduma – spread before I slept off,

it was past time for prayer, the sun slouched in its cradle.

CHIMERA [LIGHT AND PRAYERS]

The difference between light and fire is just the urge to swallow, with no trace.

We rely on light for prayer time,

in between, a parrot on the balcony never stops singing

in its cage. It curses and prays for every stranger.

Orchestrated in the light that showers us while we bend in prayers.

A beam of light sneak out of my body after the ablution

waiting for someone to lead the prayer, the light pops out in a cave Where the artifacts beneath may never be found.

In the absence of this light, it would have been a prayer house Where Baba would travel,

in search of a place, where God will not be shy to show him a sign.

If the voices in my head are mistaken for strangers and not Gods'

It is already too late for me to witness a prophesy or lead the survivors across the sea.

The scars around my neck are debts I must find a way to erase, But the wound on my palm is an entrance to an island of goblets.

I know I am a stranger in this country because

I no longer feel guilty after I missed three jummah prayers.

I fear the adhan would slip beneath the heavy doors

And a stranger would knock on one of the front doors,

asking why there's a God whose tongue cannot be mimicked.

The lights in my eyes fade out before my shadow equals my height.

If it was already prayer time, the birds outside wouldn't fly up to the mountains, before I opened my window to let them in.

When there's a fire on the mountain, I know it is God's sign that it was time to run through a pathed sea of blood, unscarred.

II

COSMOLOGY OF WANDERERS

The moon trailed the wings of bearded eagles. Because

it held memories of wanderers from centuries past.

A tabula was painted in oil-blue to remember the eyes lost to the river.

Give out the clothes you outgrown, so you can be remembered by strangers.

In this new planet, only bats survive the dark nights.

This tongue that whispered lullaby once wailed in search of an exit.

A golden fish floats in the saltwater, because – betrayal comes with love.

At the rise of a new sun, the flag is flown at half mast, but it continued to dance in the wind.

When you find a shore, bury your coins, you will become light if you empty your pockets.

Remember to sing qasida

for all who didn't

make it out of the fog.

A wanderer's heart is an open roof

chamber– for shadows

and memories before they fade.

COLONY OF GHOSTS / I`LU´ ÀWON O`KU´

ogun pari, the war has ended,

sugbon emi awon oku o ni dari wale but the ghosts of our dead did not return.

mo gba awo arami mu bi èwù togbo, I hang onto my old skin;

mo ni igbagbo pe yioko agara ba ina. I believe it held out the fire.

ki ina tose yo, igi to ni iboji nbe ni agbala wa, before the fire, there's a tree with a canopy in

the backyard,

ó fe, to to gba agbo igbeyawo. large enough to host a wedding procession.

orun lugo sinu kurukuru the sun hangs above the swollen face of the sky,

pelu irèwesi lati pare, reluctant to fade out

ni n tó lè jé ti ibèru làti dá okunkun padà. in what may be in the fear of reversing the dark nights.

eefi ru, loke ile to gbina, the smoke rises high on a house set on fire,

gbogbo ilu na si monle, pelu oun ti a padanu. the whole town became lit with loss.

ki igi todi oun to niboji, before the tree became a canopy,

gbongbo re takun de inu apata labé yépe the tree stretched its root through the loamy, to the rocks beneath.

the ground had gullies

to the focks beneath.

ile a sì maa kun fun ogbe

nitori pe odale awon ton rin lori re. for betraying all that once walked on it.

fun ipadanu ololufe mi, in fear of losing another lover,

mi ò ni je ki olongbo mi wonu ina, I won't let my cat into the fire,

sùgbón tí kò bá jóná, báwo ni mà se bèrè ijósin fun. mo wo ójù òrun, sugbón o mó kangá, bi oju to pàyà igbádun. ni abé àwò àrami to gbo, ibùgbè ni fun àwon eyá labálabá, if he does not burn in the flames,
how do I start to worship it?
I looked at the sky,
but it seems plain as if suspicious of pleasure.
beneath my old skin are temples of moths,

éyi jé orin ìyìn fún àwon ti ota ìbon dá ogbè si lára nitòri pe won kò lè sáré.
láti dékun ìná yìi, gbogbo ere ssisá gbodò dópin ti a ò bá fé fi eyin sá yi po iná tòun jo, kòlé jé ìránti fún àwon ònà ti a kò fé sé ri padà si. igi ogbà yi yìo rúwé, sugbon abé re yio si májé ibòji,

fun gbogbo eni ti o fe jo ijo ayo.

in praise of men whose bodies were lined with bullet holes,
because they could not run faster.
to end the fire, the running would have to stop,
or we would begin to run backward around a fire
to remind ourselves of the paths we don't want to take.
the tree would shed some of its leaves,
but it remains a canopy,
under which everyone can dance in merriment.

EPIPHYTE / A`FO`MA´

osupá ni awon iyé to pamo o fi ara jo oju orun, iyè na tèka, ni ijuwè pè ojo onipè ro.

bi oju orun se dúdú si awa na kó orin kikó pelu awon ahon wa ti orun fun ododó igi opoto.

àwon omo obinrin tènu má ibèère fun ibon, lati dàrà po mo awon ajagun. won fè pà ina ija,

sibè, awon obè ti pé nìnù ilè amo ni won gbe fun won, won ko gberi won je, ìfokàntán won si doogun.

osupá ma'n mole ju ni ìgbà ìhàmo, sugbón èwo ni làti kà ìwé ako ransè olólufé ni abe imalè na.

Marsi ni ju osupa kan lo, ko sì nkan to sonu ninu re ri. pupa ara re si gbe ojiji awon eye ti ofo ninu re pamo.

pelú èwà erupe ti igi wu jade ninu re, mo sewadii ayé tuntun, ni ifokan te fun awon nkan ti ko ni semi lèvin mi. the moon had invisible wings that matched the sky, it is outstretched, so I know it will rain soon.

as it gets darker,
we learn to sing
with tongues that scent of blooming figs.

the girls continued to ask for guns
so, they could join the war. They want to
bring the fire to a quench.
instead, they were handed knives
long buried in clay,
they were only trusted with rust.

the moon shines brightest during the curfew, but it's a taboo to read a lover's note under its reflection.

mars have more than one moon,
nothing gets lost in it,
the red surface hides the shadows of the
wandering birds.

out of the pulchritude of the soil on which a tree could grow,

I seek a new planet – in dependence,
for what will not survive a day without me.

opolo mi ma'n sè akoso iná, tì osi tan imàle si gbògbò àrà mi, àwon eran odò n'be ninù ikun mi, ti rogodo àrà won toka isemi mi.

my brain generates enough electricity to make my body trans – parent. in my stomach are sea urchins, their spherical shells tell that I'm alive.

àwon isan owo mi da gege bi ìtàkun èro, ti àwon lèkèlèkè ba si ori re, eye mon po si nìigba ogun, gbogbo èso mangoro ehinkulè wa ni won je tan.

the veins in my arms are telephone wires, lined by crows.

birds flourish during the war, they fed on the mangoes in the backyard.

kosi asiko lati gun awon igi lehin isinku,

there was no time after each burial – to climb the tree,

yàtò si ti aba fè nàgà wo ìbi ina sún mó ilé wa si.

the only time we did, it was to see how close the fire was, to our house.

àwon eye diró mọn okun, ni asiko aféfé.

the birds held firm to the wires when the wind blows,

Oya mi lenu, oru melo ni awon eye yi fi se irin ajo, se won padanu iye.

I wondered

how many nights does it take them to arrive, do they lose feathers on their way here?

àwon eye po loju orun lasiko ogun,

there are more birds on the sky during the war,

won je ninù awon eso to ti jera, bayi ni won se fi enu won yi eje.

they fed on the rotten fruits and got their beaks stained in blood.

èmi àwon oku wa ti tedo si inu àwon eye na,
won si hun àwon oro nipa iranti ayè won,
si ibi ti owo wa kò to

the ghost of our dead found home in the birds,

they'll nest their memories where our hands would not reach.

COLONY ON WATER / I`LU´ ORI OMI

tí mo bá fo kúrô lóri okô ojú omi, áyun ní yóò jé fún mi láti dá wá nínù eja nlá inú ibú.

òjò to pa igun, kò ni ko ma fò,

gbogbo nkan lale padanu ninu omi, ko si da oun iranti si.

ojo ná gbè emi wa kuro ni bi ogun, a be sìnú re a sì kọ orin ìyìn awon oku wa, bi eni wipè won wù jadé ninu ilè.

irú kan náa ni iroyin èrùn ati awon tó bá ogun lọ, a má kọ orin arò wọn títi ewé à fi yi awò padà.

gbogbo ìgbà tí mo dúró láti ya àwòrán, mo si mọn rí ojú àwọn omoobìrin tí a pàdánù ni ojú èro àwòrán.

gbogbo owuro ti mo ba ji pelu ila tuntun ni iwaju ori mi,

á má rán mi léti bi awon ewe mustard

if I jump off the ship,
it'll be lonely to
forever remain in the belly of a shark.

eagles drenched in the rain would fly when it stopped.

everything could be lost in water,

even memory.

the rain distracts us from the war,
we jumped in it
and sang praises of our dead,
as if that will make them grow from the soil.

harmattan and martyrs have similar attributes,

their praises only lasted until the leaves change color.

anytime I pose for a photograph, its everyone of our missing daughters looking into the lenses

I wake up each day with wrinkles on my forehead,

it reminds me of how mustards

se padánu ododo won.

lose their petals.

fun àmi oun ti a le gbagbé,

as the collection of symptoms for what we may forget,

mo da orun lébi fun awon ododo wa to ré.

I blame the sun for all our dying flowers.

CHIMERA: [SCENT AND MEMORY]

There's a cap in Baba's wardrobe, it doesn't fit his head. But it was uniformed for a wedding he missed, because his memories are dated in two calendars. No one would inherit this cap, because it's also a bag for passport photographs or old currencies or expired drugs. It stores all the almiski perfumes to cloud the stillness of the dead. Every Friday, he scents himself as we do with the dead bodies In commemoration for the ashen lamps livid of it becoming

what it never would remember.

Until our legs receded after they were buried in the earth, Death has no language for consents It would then wake them from this slumber. Only to be asked, of what they practiced a million times, As I have too, in a language we all speak to God. The scent would remind them of all they left behind As they answer Munkar and Nakir We'll be gathered to warm these cold bones with the praises

Of the men

that are no more,

we'll then pray

That the scent of almiski guide them

through the gates of Aljanah.

INSIDE A TENT FOR GHOSTS

١

Inside a makeshift tent in Gwoza, soldiers sat and chatted about home,

to distract themselves of their losses.

Outside the tent, Officer S would be shot,

he would die in his favorite purple shirt.

ب

The last time we met, it was a Sunday. We stood side by side in a nearly perfect role behind Baba for Asr' prayer. When the congregation dispersed, I sat with him on the cold tiles, and I listened to war stories. He had eleven days away from the heat in the North-East, but he spared me two hours, I would have stayed longer, if I knew the figments of sparks I saw in his eyes were about to set.

ت

There is no permanence in survival, what you survived may one day return to kill you.

Tired of being a savior in a country that only knows to bury heroes,

I asked Officer S if he ever feels tired of wearing his boots for days without taking them off

or if at any point, they start to grow heavier before they feel like part of his body again. A soldier is guaranteed clean legs, he joked. ث

Tired of having flashes of all the friends that are no more, he told me he sees them in mufti anytime they appear in his sleep, but without their limbs. I have learnt not to sleep for several days, I know that when death comes, I will have till Israfeel blows the trumpet, to have all the rest these bones need.

ج

I listened to him talk about the war and the young soldiers that broke down in the middle of their first tasks or those that lost all the confidence they had garnered during the trainings, only to start crying. In the middle of sporadic exchanges, no one hears what you say but we read lips and keep faith that the insurgents will get tired and lower their guns too. I sighed in absence of a perfect word to console who has death in a pouch but now seem to be weakened by its weight, with each day that passes. I don't know what to say to someone who had killed and has no thought to live beyond the days he is already in. I nodded with a half grin on my face, this was to make sure he continued to talk, without feeling he would scare me off with all the death stories.

ح

You tell every new boy posted to the artillery with me, that the easiest of the three ways to die in a khaki

is to let fear whisper 'run' in your ears in the middle of a bullet exchange.

Never stand up to run away from the bullets, when it rained on us on dark days.

it is important to maintain your position to avoid dislocations.

I remind them that no one out runs a bullet.

You are much safer buried within the grasses, than wanting out of the chaos before there is a vanquish.

خ

He continues; this is simple. If you and your brothers pick up a fight with a stranger, the moment any your brothers run from that scene, they are taking off with half of your morale, it will take more than a miracle for you to win the fight. The first rule is to die with the gun in your hands and not a bullet through your back, you will be remembered with bile memories, if anyone survived to tell the field stories.

Softened by grief, he picks his words as if unsure their meaning had changed with the time he spent away from home, for the peace keeping. This ebb is bigger than what we went to another people's land to coo to sleep, Boko Haram is a whirlwind no one can breathe in. I listened but wondered why I deserved this vulnerability from the man I always thought to be void of pains, trained to fight and not to speak of any evil, bigger than what bullets can deflate. It was after he died in the purple shirt he wore that day, I wondered if he could perceive the whiff of death, or something close to it as he speaks to me with calmest tone I ever hear him speak.

٦

You should come to the barrack tomorrow he announced after few minutes silence, I didn't know what to say.

"I'll be there", I promised, even though I knew I'll be on my way out of Kaduna by first light.

I have a weird confidence in always seeing him, no matter how long it took. I remembered the day

before he left for a peace keeping mission in Liberia and Sudan, I always knew I will see again. That Sunday, I was wrong,

I still hold the pain in my body, a pike of grief that I keeps growing anytime I remember him.

ذ

I was hundreds of kilometers away in Ilorin, just about time when I walked inside my room and collapsed on the bed, sprayed on the tiled floor, my phone buzzed, it was Officer S, "I heard you have travelled today, safe journey".

"I'm sorry, I had to leave, it was an emergency", I replied him.

He reminded me, that he bought some caps for me from Borno, the state where he served, fighting Boko Haram for the past four years or more. He was returned from Sudan with other soldiers to help foster the peace in Nigeria's North-East. The people of Maiduguri and Borno are known for their unparalleled crafts with threads in adorning men's cap. He told me, he will leave three caps for me, I can come get it anytime I return to Kaduna. On my condolence visit, I was given the caps by his wife, after I told her of our last discussion, the last time I was in Kaduna. She confirmed the caps are in his wardrobe and she doesn't know who it belonged to.

ر

I prayed daily and gave out saddaqah.

I knew Allah answered my prayers

and I'm always with the believe that Officer S won't lose his life to Boko Haram.

I thought I was specific enough, Ya Allah, my husband should not fall,

he should not fall in the hands of those insurgents.

I knew Allah answered that prayer and it was confirmed,

we don't have a voice to pray against our death, what may kill us will be the least we expected,

things we are expert of, things we are comfortable with."

j

Her eyes are red and glassy but not because she's about to cry, it is the eyes of a window, who has squeezed dry her tear glands. Her voice is husky, I could hear the pain beneath her voice and with an occasional short giggle, my heart tear further, she had lost weight from the last time I saw her in the women's wing of the Friday prayer group. We inherited the women congregation from our Baba, we take turns to lead them in special prayers every week, and we preached to them about things we have heard from our favorite Islamic Scholars and the ones we remembered from the time we were students.

س

The women section of our Baba's mosque in Kakuri was newly tiled before Officer S arrived Kaduna

for an eleven days break. I sat on a wooden bench in front of older women, some older to be my grandmother and some are younger.

They sat with legs outstretched on the mat

I arranged against the wall, such that they can rest their backs

as we go over several Quran verses and some Islamic poetry.

The most fun part of the gathering is the singing,

I love to sing the poetry aloud, the women's chorus makes it more enjoyable, with their chorus, something new blooms

inside my body, something tender I cannot point a finger to; "Solatul ilahi, 'ala Ahamdin" I chanted

"Ahmadin" the women chorused.

ش

All through the singing, I led, and they chorused, I ended up with enough happiness to last me a week until we are gathered again. With each line they chorused, I chanted even louder, and they followed the wave of my voice. This ritual was started by my Grandfather, my Baba inherited it, and ever since, generations of cousins and faithful students have led the women. There was no roster to tell when it was anyone's time, but I knew it was my time when I crave for Fridays and I had nowhere better to be.

I look into the women's eyes; the consistency of their prayer session is something I envy. Some of the women have been coming to this mosque before I was born, they were here with my Grandfather and the generations that followed, they are still here, not tired of praising Prophet Muhammad and singing in Yoruba, with the confidence of a congregation that had witnessed miracles after miracles, and now know what name to call Allah that he never refuses to answer.

ص

Officer S's wife came late,

like other younger women that have children to take care for,

she always do, and I make jokes or sometimes fined her fifty naira for the prayers she had missed.

The women take turns praying for the husbands and their children, they announced when their children are about to write exams in school

and when they finally passed the exams. They announced when their husbands buy new cars and some of their prayer points are kept secret

but they find ways to remind the congregation that something good is brewing in their households,

we don't ask what it is, "we know we cannot undo what you want, or do what you don't" someone will add and then, there is always calm and with an assertive voice,

"this one will happen" everyone else will chorus "Amen!" and there was another silence for me to prescribe a perfect verse

from the Quran to be recited in unison.

ض

Alhadullillah!

Officer S is back from Gwoza, he is doing great, I need more prayer for him, I want Allah to protect him more than he has done in the past." She said smiling.

One of the younger women in the mosque made a joke that her smiles are brighter than it was the weeks before and the older women agreed, chipping in other teases and they laughed. Awkwardly, I joined them.

ط

I sat on the cushion chair facing the television,

the pictures of all their four children placed above the screen.

Children who would have to learn not to run to the veranda

anytime there is a shout of soldiers returning home,

children who would correlate their father's face

from the pictures on his phone, with the last memory

of him

outside the army uniform.

"Everyone in Kalapazin knew he was no more, before I did" she moaned.

ظ

Growing up, Kalapazin barrack was a revered place, we've heard stories of men beaten for not recognizing the sound of the bugle when they visited, or young boys that were asked to chase a chicken inside the large fields of the barrack because they were found gambling when they should be in school. I have been to the barracks many times, we followed Baba there to name children whose fathers were away and to sometimes visit the mothers of children who stopped coming to our Arabic School, in all my visits, I never saw anyone running after a chicken.

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ع
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"How?" I asked.

"I don't know,

but their husbands must have heard and told them, but they don't know

how to break the bad news."

I slept a day before and I had a terrible nightmare,

I was inside the house when I heard rumbling outside our apartment.

I peeked out and it seem it was about to rain,
I rushed outside to the clothesline

and the wind became even more turbulent,

I noticed Officer S's uniforms were on the clothesline

and I tried to retrieve them first before the other clothes,
as I stretched my hands, the wind blew off the uniform from my reach

and I ran further and further with no avail.

Anytime I come close to picking it, it flies even farther.

غ

I woke up worried about my husband. The electricity was out, I took a flashlight and refilled the empty kettle that was outside my door. I ran to the bathroom, she said. In Kalapazin, two rooms share a kitchen and toilet. The bath is a small complex, shared amongst the family of officers in every floor of the building. I made ablution, she continued. I prayed two rakaat and prayed to Allah to protect my husband, I didn't know I was too late.

The last time he came home, I bought two chickens for him. I asked that he nurture the birds, feed them and make sure to take care of them. Every time he called, I always asked about the chicken. One who has a pet would escape all forms of darkness.

ف

I have heard a similar story in the past.

A friend once told me that the secret why every old person in the neighborhood has a cat,

is because they don't want to die, and the cats will take their place if anything bad should happen to them.

Households where they have cats, they don't get sick. He affirmed.

One would wonder why every Nigerians don't have a cat,

why most people like my Mama are fearful at the sight of one.

ق

A cousin brought a stray cat home and hid it in our backyard and feed it from his ration. In less than three months, the cat was back on a full swing, climbing over the roof into the compound when we are asleep to lick off the soup from the plates or crush the fishbones that are left uncrushed inside the plates. One morning, I went for a run in a cleared part of a degenerated textile company that is now used for years as a sport arena. I came back to my Mama's complain of a cat that she saw a night before, until this moment, no one tells her it was brought home by one of my cousins, it will not end well, we all knew better and promised to do something about it, nothing was done, and the cat grew bigger with each day.

ئى

He told me he brought millets for the chickens and feed them after Fajr prayer

I was happy and confidence that Boko Haram will not kill him. If they shoot at him, they will miss, I was right.

He was not killed by Boko Haram, he was shot by a fellow soldier. ل

I was inside the hostel, named after Nigeria's Head of State, in Obafemi Awolowo University in Ile-Ife, a small town where the Yoruba religion believed was the first part of the world that was created, when I read the news from the Nigerian Army's Twitter, that there was an accidental discharge in the military camp in Gwoza and two soldiers were lost.

I was wearing a short and without any cloth, I was consoling my hunger with the whispering from the pot of spinach and mackerel fish. A friend was turning Eba inside a plastic bowl, I was waiting for him to finish cooking, so I can have enough strength to go cheer the football games that was airing inside the hostel's Common Room. I did not mind reading the news in full, I told my friend I don't believe the Army, chorusing the arguments of some of the comments under the Twitter feeds.

م

'Do people practice with live bullets? So, the Army think we are stupid?

We don suffer for these people hand o" I retorted and plugged my phone and continue to wait.

"How much longer?" I asked my friend, before he could answer, my phone rang,

it was my cousin asking if I had heard of what happened.

I sat up in my bed and asked a little louder, weytin happen?

"Officer S is dead, he was shot yesterday by his colleague" "ye!" That was all I could say in minutes.

"Inna lillah wa inna illahi raji'un" I heard my cousin said in nearly a whisper.

Tears roll down my cheek and suddenly my stomach was filled with shards of despair, I told him I'll call back, I called my Mama and she could not speak,

she blew her nose and cleared her throat but said nothing,
I cut the call, dropped the phone and

soaked my pillow with the salty water, dripping from my eyes.

ن

"Look, this is the guy, they were friends". She scrolled through pictures from Officer S's phone. In the picture, four or five soldiers pinned a ram to the brown earth, it was an Eid, his last. In another picture that seem like the same day, they were all smiling, their faces, radiant as the sun on a wet sky.

٥

I felt relieved

when I heard

it was not Boko Haram

that killed him,

but I felt a ting

of sadness

that if I asked Allah

to save him

from any form of death,

he may still be alive.

You have done well,

you are warrior as much as he was,

where his journey ended,

his children will supersede,

and they will be the testimonies

of all his hard work."

و

I left Kalapazin with three caps, all embroidered in many colors. I walked passed the girls under a mango tree, braiding their hairs and laughing at a phone screen they huddled. I walked passed the officer that mounted the exit, he was about my age, younger is closer to precision. I walked passed the abattoir outside the fence of a dilapidated textile company that bordered the barrack.

ي

Inside my room,

I opened the WhatsApp

on my phone and scrolled

to read my last messages from Office S,

Safe Journey

I scrolled even further, to months back.

We are going in now,

pray for me when you have the time.



ASHES

Similar scars made a family of strangers.

In many years, their paths would not cross, except on deserted alley

where they would stare into the halogen lamps and match on.

There is a demise of a soldier that you may read on your way to the kitchen

or on the radio after a music break. It will break you

for now, you are a branch of dead figments, smothering in a tunnel.

Henceforth, all the dead would live in you.

And you would live in someone who saw your face in a photo album

or heard of how you rescued a family of rabbits on the battleground.

You would live in the body of a stranger, who watched how you fed the rabbit

and her seven kits slices of mangoes you ripened in powdered charcoal.

DEPARTURE

Sometimes, you would lose a friend in an ambush.

You would fight off the fog that clouded the bank of your eyes.

It's not only of the dead and their laughter you had grown used to,

it is of the wives that would call your number to confirm if it was true,

and of their children who knew you from the picture you snapped

on the last Eid.

Their families are now yours and you are a galaxy

for wandering satellites torching the edges of the dark field with match sticks.

In the picture, you pinned a ram to the ground, and smiled.

You may have removed the ram's horns after singeing, to breathe in the hot air,

baba said it cures epistaxis.

No one we knew was healed but we believed

in the miracle of a ram's horn.

Sometimes, you lose a comrade in a gun fight, but you continue to finger the trigger,

like a prayer bead.

You won't lower your gun, you must live to mourn the departed.

YORUBA ABECEDARIAN II

Away from the bulb of shadows brimming with the rust of a past drained of what could make it grow.

Emerged an entrance, depending on where you stand. Eja o le fi inu ira se ibugbe, except for their gills, stripped like gingko leaves.

Going away from the lake, I imagine home ahead.

Gbogbo omi nii mu mi ranti ile.

How then do I resist a return?

In the eyes that refracts every light it once saved, jolting inside a socket, that knots every image we thought of God.

Let me rise in my bones, wrought in symbols masked of a past that we must remember — never to let go, because I won't be here for long.

On a bridge where the water became too viscous to flow ona to gba omi, o le ma gba oju ese, putting out the traces of all the fishermen, that

roamed this silk path after each rainfall, with sequel of wings that would be detached at dawn, sugbon, iye apa kan ko le gbe ni de ile. To pay up the debt, the wind usurp the relics of these martyrs without having to name the field they died in

years passed, and none of the missing were found.

CIRCLE

There's no vocabulary in the army – for grief, or death. Each door you exit, leads to another parade ground. on the face of the sky, With each lightening you remember the matching tattoos you drew on each other's back. This flash of repeating memories you crave every morning, until the next I hope it keeps you alive gun fight. Every death is expected, but you loam the pains in your mouth of the days when the gyration was and sing enough and the battalion. for you You remember ____ excused from the war front, and like you, he envisaged outside of the field. rapture is incomplete The roaring of the waters on the edge of Lagos reminds him of Maiduguri, the thatch where you both kept watch and sang until it stopped raining. The ocean's wave kept him alive until the next gun fight. He returned before the arc on his stomach healed, the field is where the love is, he made it to the pavilion where you sang on top of your voice, because you must not close your eyes, not in prayers, not to dream of anywhere outside the circle. There was an ambush You still hear whispers when he was on guard. of his songs and that alone would keep you alive until your next gun fight.

UNMARKED

They pointed your wife to a mound of clay marked with Coca-Cola bottle, your name written hurriedly on a piece of paper, inside of it.

Baba escorted her to the burial ground, with your daughter.

Until she came for you, you were declared missing.

Everyone is declared missing until declared dead. No one would tell her how you died, and she would not ask, she saw the pictures, you were laid beside another soldier in full regalia.

A giant mango tree stood tall by the entrance, it casted a shade on the signboard with the invocation to be muttered before they entered the burial ground.

The shadow was a trap for the promise that followed In sha Allah – bikum laa'ikun.

She doesn't understand the language she prayed in, your daughter does, but she's tired of the moving car. She wanted to return to the barrack,

to stare at your pictures when there's no one close by, she wants to be unmarked in the room she was born in, the room where we last sat around a tray of jollof rice.

PARADISE

T.

In this paradise, a baobab died with roots inside the ground.

Superstition becomes an experiment when there's faith to outlive a drought.

The soldier's bag was packed with bitter-kolas, because they cure a thousand ailments or more.

If you own what could be inherited, then, death becomes a cure

and without history, even God is mortal.

II.

Paradise is where the windows are always closed. There is a tray on every entrance to its library,

heaped with the ashes from the incense we light up, anytime we say prayers, for the soldiers who feasted with us

before they left for the frontlines.

III.

Paradise is where the petals of nameless flowers deflate the grief in the air.

It is forbidden to say this aloud, our prayers were unanswered; the soldiers did not return – alive.

VITA

Hussain Ahmed is Nigerian, poet, and environmentalist. He completed an MFA in poetry at the University of Mississippi. His poems are featured in AGNI, Poetry Magazine, The Kenyon Review, Transition Magazine and elsewhere. He is a 2021 Semi-finalist Cave Canem Poetry Prize, 2022 Finalist for the University of Wisconsin Press's Brittingham Prize and Felix Pollak Prize poetry competition, and several others. He is the author of chapbook "Harp in a Fireplace" (Newfound, 2021) and debut collection "Soliloquy with the Ghosts in Nile" (Black Ocean Press, 2022). He is currently an Editorial Assistant for Seneca Review.